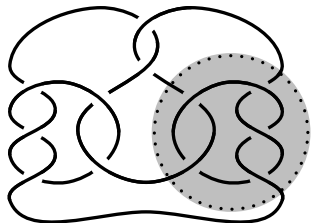


Conway mutation in link Floer, Khovanov and Bar-Natan homology

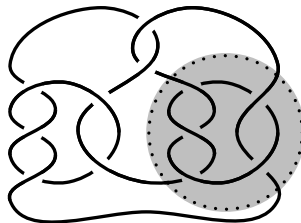
Claudius Zibrowius

University of British Columbia

Conway mutation



Kinoshita-Terasaka knot



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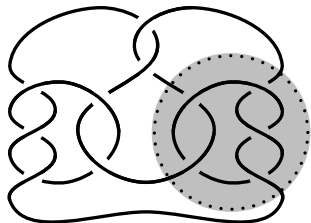
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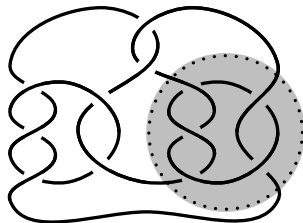
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Kinoshita-Terasaka knot



Conway knot

$$\text{Alexander polynomial } \Delta_L(t) = \chi(\widehat{\text{HFL}}(L; a, h))$$

categorification ↓

$$= \sum (-1)^h \text{rk}(\widehat{\text{HFL}}(L; a, h)) \cdot t^a$$

$$\text{link Floer homology } \widehat{\text{HFL}}(L) = \bigoplus_{(a,h) \in \mathbb{Z}^2} \widehat{\text{HFL}}(L; a, h)$$

[Ozsváth-Szabó, Rasmussen '02]

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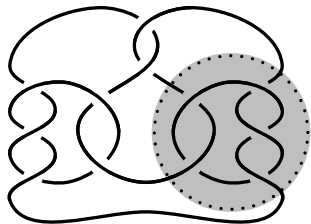
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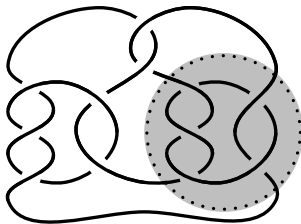
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Kinoshita-Terasaka knot



Conway knot

$$\text{Jones polynomial } V(q) = \chi(\text{Kh}(L; a, h))$$

$$= \sum (-1)^h \text{rk}(\text{Kh}(L; a, h)) \cdot q^a$$

categorification \downarrow

$$\text{Khovanov homology } \text{Kh}(L) = \bigoplus_{(a,h) \in \mathbb{Z}^2} \text{Kh}(L; a, h)$$

[Khovanov '99]

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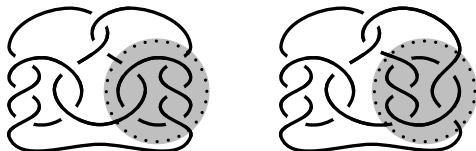
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Conway mutation and $\widehat{\text{HFL}}$



Example ([Ozváth-Szabó '03])

$\widehat{\text{HFL}}(\text{Kinoshita-Terasaka knot}) \neq \widehat{\text{HFL}}(\text{Conway knot})$
as bigraded Abelian groups.

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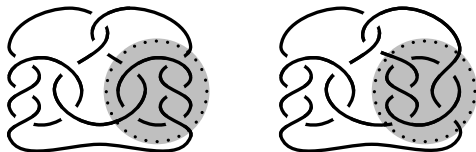
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Conway mutation and $\widehat{\text{HFL}}$



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as bigraded Abelian groups.

Conjecture ([Baldwin-Levine '11])

Conway mutation preserves δ -graded $\widehat{\text{HFL}}$, defined by

$$\widehat{\text{HFL}}_{\delta}(L) := \bigoplus_{a-h=\delta} \widehat{\text{HFL}}(L; a, h) \quad \text{for } \delta \in \mathbb{Z}$$

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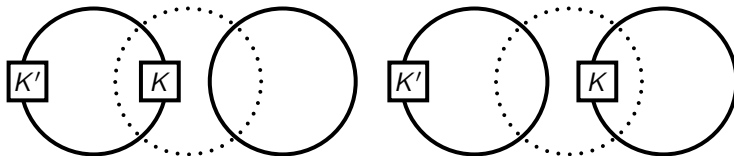
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Conway mutation and Kh



Example ([Wehrli '03])

$$\dim_{\mathbb{Q}} \text{Kh}(K \# K' \cup \bigcirc; \mathbb{Q}) \neq \dim_{\mathbb{Q}} \text{Kh}(K \cup K'; \mathbb{Q})$$

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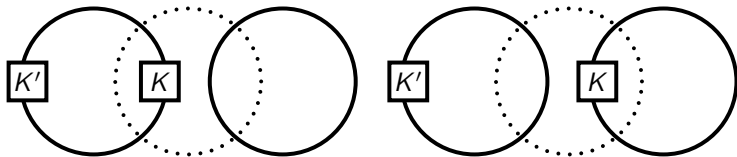
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$$\dim_{\mathbb{Q}} \text{Kh}(K \# K' \cup \bigcirc; \mathbb{Q}) \neq \dim_{\mathbb{Q}} \text{Kh}(K \cup K'; \mathbb{Q})$$

Theorem ([Wehrli, Bloom '09])

Conway mutation preserves $\text{Kh}(L; \mathbb{F}_2)$.

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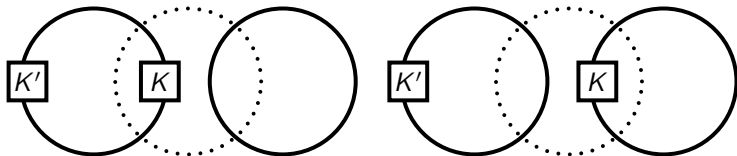
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Theorem ([Wehrli, Bloom '09])

Conway mutation preserves $\text{Kh}(L; \mathbb{F}_2)$.

Conjecture

Conway mutation preserves $\text{Kh}(K)$ of knots K .

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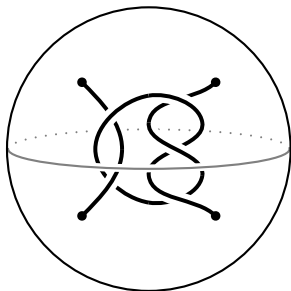
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$$\frac{\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{4-ended} \\ \text{tangles } T \subset D^3 \end{array} \right\}}{\text{isotopy}} \longrightarrow \frac{\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{immersed curves}^* \text{ on} \\ S^2 \setminus 4 = \partial D^3 \setminus \partial T \end{array} \right\}}{\text{homotopy}}$$

$$T \longmapsto \text{HFT}(T)$$



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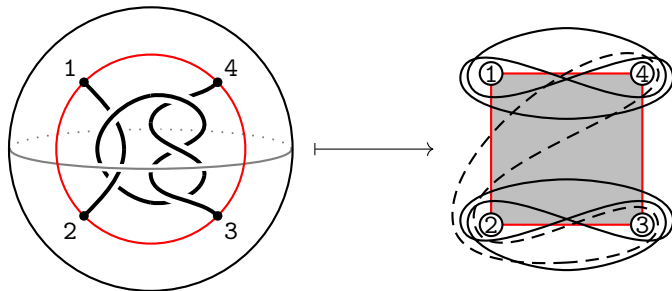
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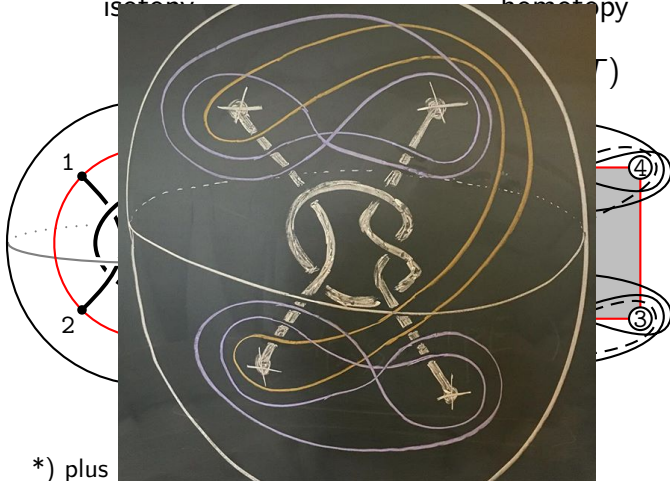
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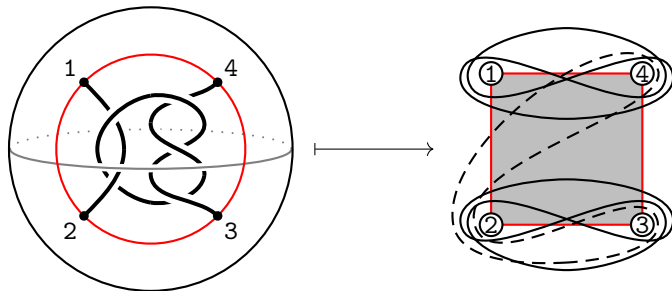
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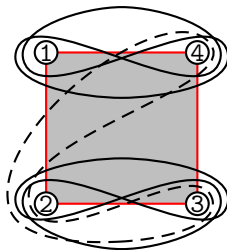
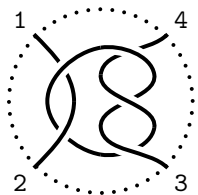
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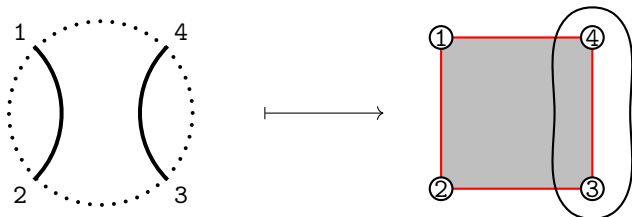
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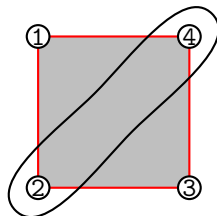
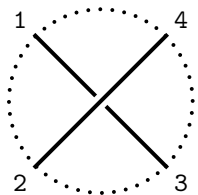
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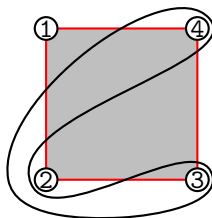
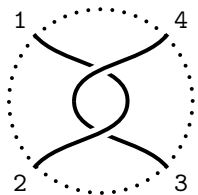
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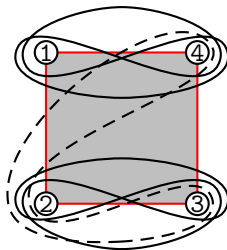
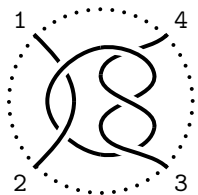
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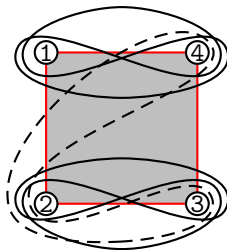
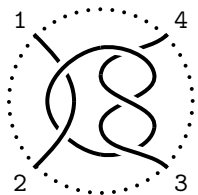
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The immersed curve invariant HFT [Z '17]

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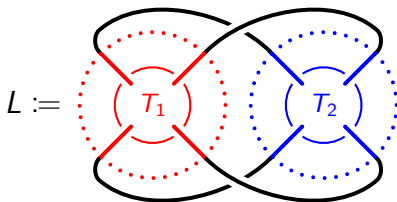
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Glueing theorem for HFT

Theorem ([Z '17])

$\widehat{\text{HFL}}(L) \otimes \mathbb{F}_2^i \cong \text{HF}(\text{mr}(\text{HFT}(T_1)), \text{HFT}(T_2))$ where

- ▶ HF is Lagrangian Floer homology
- ▶ $\text{mr}: \partial D^3 \setminus \partial T_1 \longrightarrow \partial D^3 \setminus \partial T_2$
- ▶ $i \in \{1, 2\}$ (depending on #components in L)



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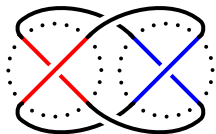
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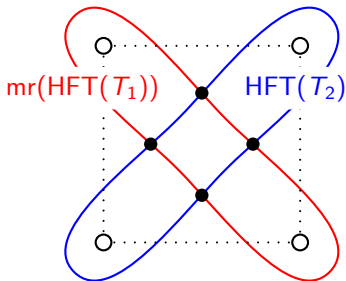
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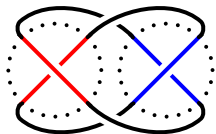
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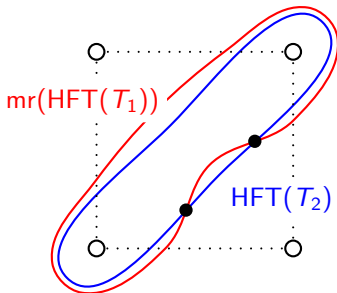
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unlink



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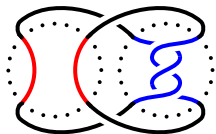
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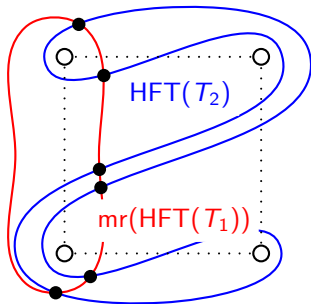
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trefoil knot



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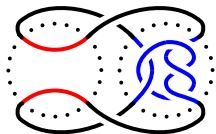
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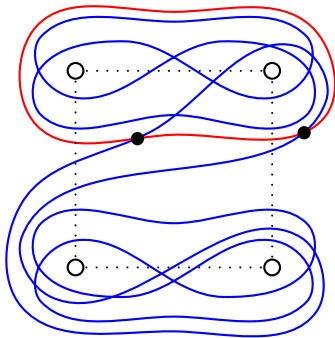
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unknot



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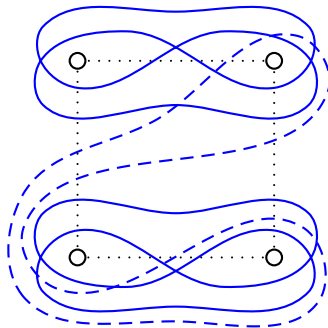
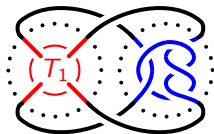
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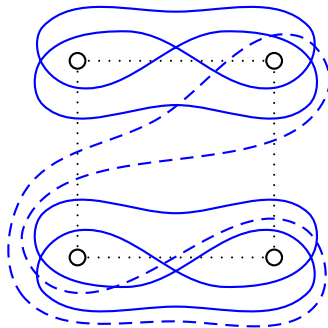
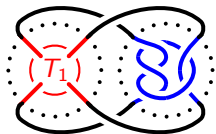
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Theorem ([Z '19])

Conway mutation preserves relatively δ -graded $\widehat{\text{HFL}}(L; \mathbb{F}_2)$.

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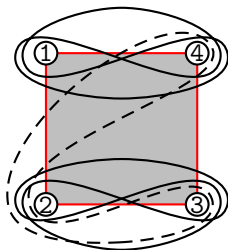
Theorem ([Z '19])

Conway mutation preserves relatively δ -graded $\widehat{\text{HFL}}(L; \mathbb{F}_2)$.

Sketch proof.

- Conjugation symmetry:

$$\text{Conj}(\text{HFT}(T)) = \text{HFT}(T) \otimes \mathbb{F}_2^4$$



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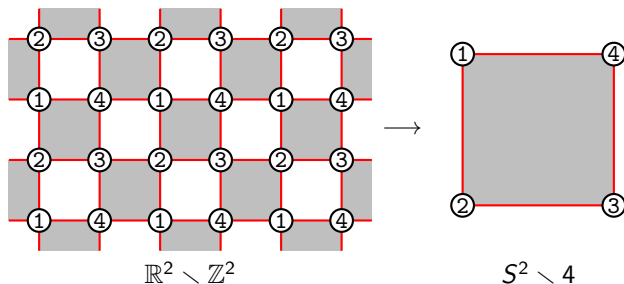
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- Linearity of components of $\text{HFT}(T)$:



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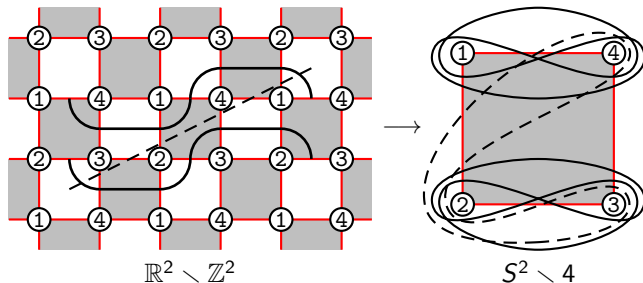
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- Linearity of components of $HFT(T)$:



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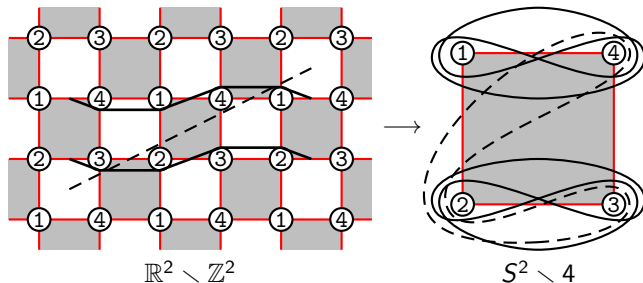
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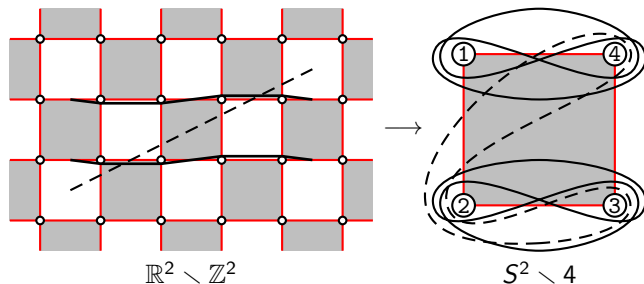
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- Linearity of components of $\text{HFT}(T)$:



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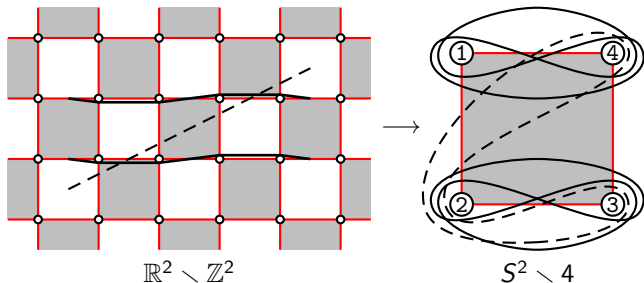
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- Linearity of components of $\text{HFT}(T)$:



Lemma

All components of $\text{HFT}(T)$ lift to linear curves.

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Proposition

Up to twisting, each component of $\text{HFT}(T)$ lifts to

$$\mathfrak{d}_n := \begin{array}{c} \overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^{2n-1} \\ \text{---} \circled{1} \text{---} \circled{4} \text{---} \circled{1} \cdots \circled{4} \text{---} \circled{1} \text{---} \circled{4} \text{---} \circled{1} \cdots \circled{4} \text{---} \circled{1} \text{---} \circled{4} \text{---} \circled{1} \text{---} \circled{4} \text{---} \circled{1} \text{---} \circled{4} \text{---} \\ \underbrace{\quad\quad\quad}_{2n-1} \end{array}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$\mathfrak{t}_X := \begin{array}{c} \circled{4} \quad \circled{1} \quad \circled{4} \quad \circled{1} \\ \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} \\ \circled{3} \quad \circled{2} \quad \circled{3} \quad \circled{2} \end{array} \text{ for some local system } X \in \text{GL}_n(\mathbb{F}_2), \text{ or}$$

$$\mathfrak{b}_n := \begin{array}{c} \overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^{2n-1} \\ \text{---} \circled{2} \text{---} \circled{3} \text{---} \circled{2} \cdots \circled{3} \text{---} \circled{2} \text{---} \circled{3} \text{---} \circled{2} \cdots \circled{3} \text{---} \circled{2} \text{---} \circled{3} \text{---} \circled{2} \text{---} \circled{3} \text{---} \circled{2} \text{---} \circled{3} \text{---} \\ \underbrace{\quad\quad\quad}_{2n-1} \end{array}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}$$

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Sketch proof.

- ▶ Conjugation symmetry:

$$\text{Conj}(\text{HFT}(T)) = \text{HFT}(T) \otimes \mathbb{F}_2^4$$

- ▶ Linearity of components of $\text{HFT}(T)$:

$\text{HFT}(T)$ consists of linear curves \mathfrak{d}_n , \mathfrak{r}_X , and \mathfrak{b}_n .

- ▶ Brute force computation: $\text{Conj}(\mathfrak{r}_X) = \mathfrak{r}_{X^{-1}} \otimes \mathbb{F}_2^4$

$$\text{Conj}(\mathfrak{d}_n) = \mathfrak{b}_n \otimes \mathbb{F}_2^4 \quad \text{and} \quad \text{Conj}(\mathfrak{b}_n) = \mathfrak{d}_n \otimes \mathbb{F}_2^4$$



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joint work with Artem Kotelskiy (IU)
and Liam Watson (UBC)

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Definition

$$\mathcal{B} := \mathbb{k} \left[\begin{array}{c} D \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad S \\ \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad S \\ D \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad D \end{array} \right] / (DS = 0 = SD)$$

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Definition

$$\mathcal{B} := \mathbb{k} \left[D \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowleft \end{array} \bullet \begin{array}{c} \xleftarrow{S} \\ \xrightarrow{S} \end{array} \circ \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowleft \\ \curvearrowright \end{array} D \right] / (DS = 0 = SD)$$

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Definition

$$\mathcal{B} := \mathbb{k} \left[\begin{array}{c} D \text{ (circle with arrow)} \bullet \\ \leftarrow \overset{S}{\curvearrowright} \\ \circ \overset{\curvearrowleft}{\leftarrow} D \\ \text{S} \end{array} \right] / (DS = 0 = SD)$$

$$\frac{\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{4-ended} \\ \text{tangles } T \subset D^3 \end{array} \right\}}{\text{isotopy}} \longrightarrow \frac{\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{chain complexes} \\ \text{over the algebra } \mathcal{B} \end{array} \right\}}{\text{chain homotopy}}$$

$$T \longmapsto \mathcal{D}(T)$$

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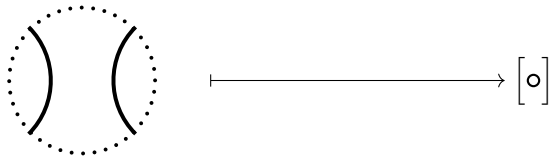
Bar-Natan's invariant for 4-ended tangles

Definition

$$\mathcal{B} := \mathbb{k} \left[\begin{array}{c} D \text{ (circle with counter-clockwise arrow)} \bullet \xleftarrow{S} \circ \xrightarrow{S} D \text{ (circle with clockwise arrow)} \end{array} \right] / (DS = 0 = SD)$$

$$\frac{\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{4-ended} \\ \text{tangles } T \subset D^3 \end{array} \right\}}{\text{isotopy}} \longrightarrow \frac{\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{chain complexes} \\ \text{over the algebra } \mathcal{B} \end{array} \right\}}{\text{chain homotopy}}$$

$$T \longmapsto \mathcal{D}(T)$$



$$\text{Diagram of } T \longmapsto \boxed{\circ}$$

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Definition

$$\mathcal{B} := \mathbb{k} \left[D \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowleft \end{array} \bullet \begin{array}{c} \xleftarrow{S} \\ \xrightarrow{S} \end{array} \circ \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowleft \end{array} D \right] / (DS = 0 = SD)$$

$$\frac{\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{4-ended} \\ \text{tangles } T \subset D^3 \end{array} \right\}}{\text{isotopy}} \longrightarrow \frac{\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{chain complexes} \\ \text{over the algebra } \mathcal{B} \end{array} \right\}}{\text{chain homotopy}}$$

$$T \longmapsto \mathcal{D}(T)$$



$$\longmapsto \left[\circ \xrightarrow{S} \bullet \right]$$

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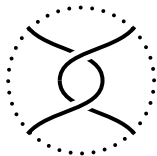
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Definition

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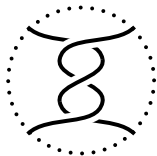
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Definition

$$\mathcal{B} := \mathbb{k} \left[\begin{array}{c} D \text{ (circle with counter-clockwise arrow)} \bullet \\ \leftarrow \overset{S}{\curvearrowright} \\ \bullet \text{ (black dot)} \\ \bullet \text{ (white dot)} \overset{S}{\curvearrowleft} \\ \circ \text{ (circle with clockwise arrow)} D \end{array} \right] / (DS = 0 = SD)$$

$$\frac{\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{4-ended} \\ \text{tangles } T \subset D^3 \end{array} \right\}}{\text{isotopy}} \longrightarrow \frac{\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{chain complexes} \\ \text{over the algebra } \mathcal{B} \end{array} \right\}}{\text{chain homotopy}}$$

$$T \longmapsto \mathcal{D}(T)$$



$$\longmapsto \left[\circ \xrightarrow{S} \bullet \xrightarrow{D} \bullet \xrightarrow{S^2} \bullet \right]$$

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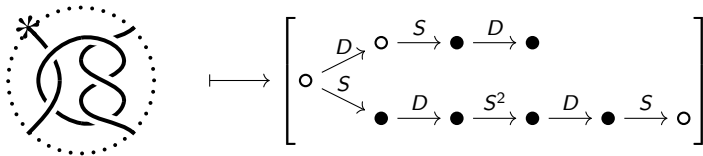
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Definition

$$\mathcal{B} := \mathbb{k} \left[D \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowleft \end{array} \bullet \begin{array}{c} \xleftarrow{S} \\ \xrightarrow{S} \end{array} \circ \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowleft \end{array} D \right] / (DS = 0 = SD)$$

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$$T \longmapsto \mathbb{D}(T)$$



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Motivation for defining HFT

Can I make $\widehat{\text{HFL}}$ look more like Bar-Natan's local version of Khovanov homology for tangles?

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Motivation for defining HFT

Can I make $\widehat{\text{HFL}}$ look more like Bar-Natan's local version of Khovanov homology for tangles?



Question

Can we make Bar-Natan's local version of Khovanov homology for 4-ended tangles look more like HFT?

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*) plus local systems $X \in \text{GL}_n(\mathbb{k})$

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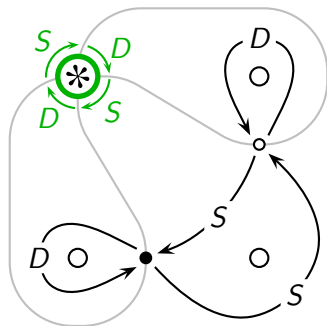
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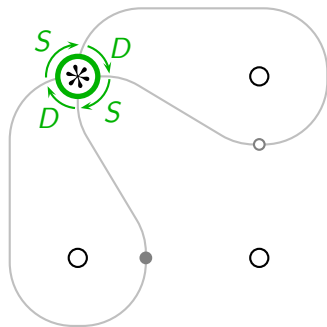
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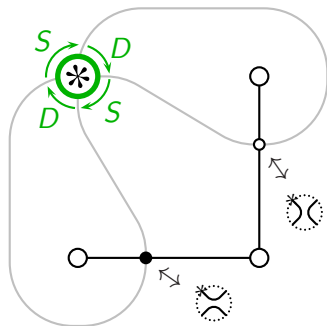
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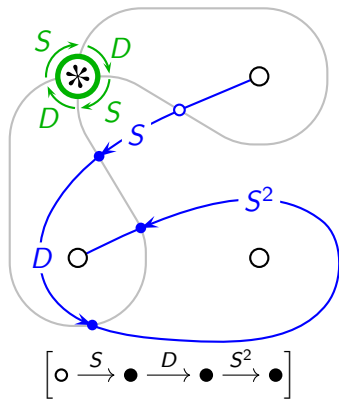
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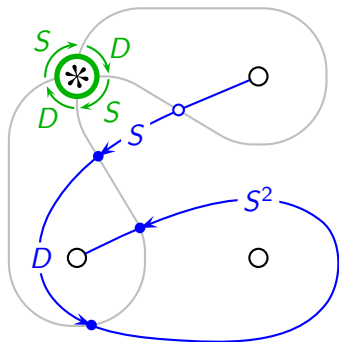
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An immersed curve invariant [KWZ'19]

$$\underbrace{\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{pointed 4-ended} \\ \text{tangles } T \subset D^3 \end{array} \right\}}_{\text{isotopy}} \longrightarrow \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{immersed curves}^* \text{ on} \\ \text{a 4-punctured sphere } S_{4,*}^2 \end{array} \right\}}_{\text{homotopy}}$$



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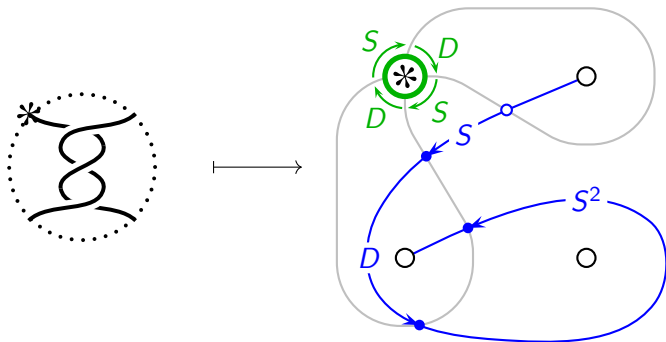
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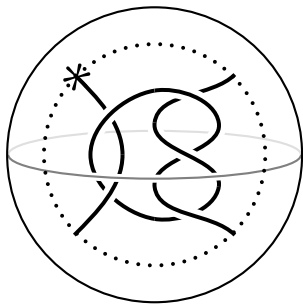
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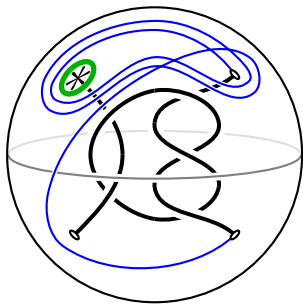
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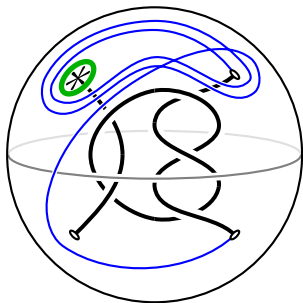
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$$T \longmapsto \widetilde{\text{BN}}(T; \mathbb{k})$$



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Reduced Bar-Natan homology $\widetilde{\text{BN}}(L)$

- ▶ Given a link L , $\widetilde{\text{BN}}(L)$ is a bigraded $\mathbb{k}[H]$ -module.
- ▶ There is an exact triangle of \mathbb{k} -vector spaces

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \widetilde{\text{BN}}(L) & \xrightarrow{\cdot H} & \widetilde{\text{BN}}(L) \\ & \swarrow & \searrow \\ & \widetilde{\text{Kh}}(L) & \end{array}$$

where $\widetilde{\text{Kh}}(L)$ is the reduced Khovanov homology.

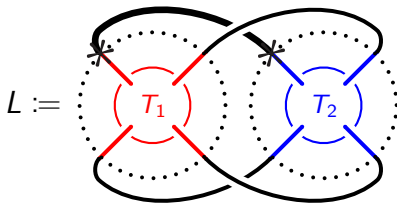
- ▶ $\widetilde{\text{BN}}(K) = \mathbb{k}[H] \oplus (H\text{-torsion})$ for knots K ;
the quantum grading of the generator of $\mathbb{k}[H]$ is Rasmussen's s -invariant $s(K)$.

Glueing theorem for $\widetilde{\text{BN}}$

Theorem ([KWZ'19])

$\widetilde{\text{BN}}(L) \cong \text{HF}(\text{mr}(\widetilde{\text{BN}}(T_1)), \widetilde{\text{BN}}(T_2))$ where

- ▶ HF is the wrapped Lagrangian Floer homology
- ▶ $\text{mr}: \partial D^3 \setminus \partial T_1 \rightarrow \partial D^3 \setminus \partial T_2$



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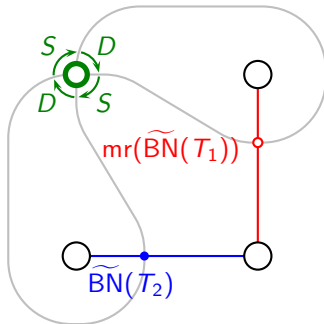
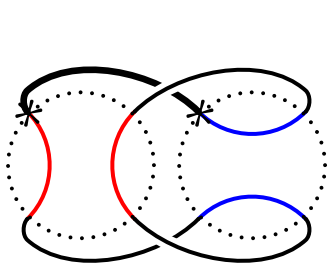
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Glueing theorem for $\widetilde{\text{BN}}$

Theorem ([KWZ'19])

$\widetilde{\text{BN}}(L) \cong \text{HF}(\text{mr}(\widetilde{\text{BN}}(T_1)), \widetilde{\text{BN}}(T_2))$ where

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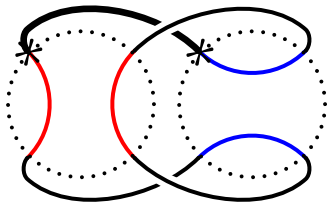
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Glueing theorem for $\widetilde{\text{BN}}$

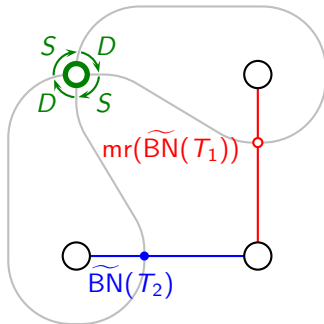
Theorem ([KWZ'19])

$\widetilde{\text{BN}}(L) \cong \text{HF}(\text{mr}(\widetilde{\text{BN}}(T_1)), \widetilde{\text{BN}}(T_2))$ where

- ▶ HF is the wrapped Lagrangian Floer homology
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$$\widetilde{\text{BN}}(L) = \mathbb{k}[H]$$



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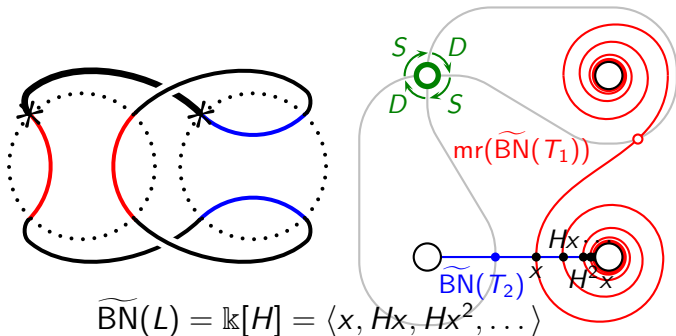
Summary

Glueing theorem for $\widetilde{\text{BN}}$

Theorem ([KWZ'19])

$\widetilde{\text{BN}}(L) \cong \text{HF}(\text{mr}(\widetilde{\text{BN}}(T_1)), \widetilde{\text{BN}}(T_2))$ where

- ▶ HF is the wrapped Lagrangian Floer homology
- ▶ $\text{mr}: \partial D^3 \setminus \partial T_1 \rightarrow \partial D^3 \setminus \partial T_2$



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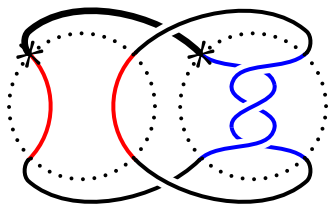
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Glueing theorem for $\widetilde{\text{BN}}$

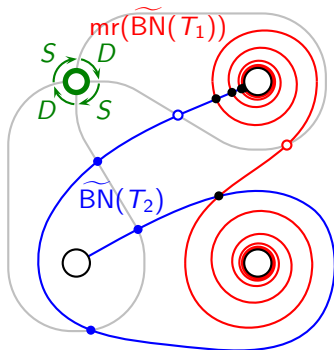
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$$\widetilde{\text{BN}}(L) = \mathbb{k}[H] \oplus \mathbb{k}$$



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Theorem ([KWZ '19])

*Conway mutation preserves the underlying immersed curves of $\widetilde{\text{BN}}(T)$, as well as their local systems **up to multiplication by ± 1** .*

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Theorem ([KWZ '19])

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Corollary

Conway mutation preserves $\widetilde{\text{BN}}(L; \mathbb{F}_2)$.

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*Conway mutation preserves the underlying immersed curves of $\widetilde{\text{BN}}(T)$, as well as their local systems **up to multiplication by ± 1** .*

Corollary

Conway mutation preserves $\widetilde{\text{BN}}(L; \mathbb{F}_2)$.

Corollary

Conway mutation preserves Rasmussen's s -invariant over any field \mathbb{k} .

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Relations in Bar-Natan's cobordism category $\text{Cob}_{//}$:

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Sphere with equator} \stackrel{(S)}{=} 0 \\ \\ \text{Two crossings} + \text{Two crossings} \stackrel{(4Tu)}{=} \text{Two crossings} + \text{Two crossings} \end{array}$$

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Relations in Bar-Natan's cobordism category $\text{Cob}_{//}$:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Sphere with equator} \stackrel{(S)}{=} 0 \\
 \\
 \text{Two crossings} + \text{Two ovals} \stackrel{(4Tu)}{=} \text{Two ovals} + \text{Two crossings}
 \end{array}$$

Relations in Bar-Natan's cobordism category $\text{Cob}_{\bullet//}$:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Sphere with equator} = 0 \quad \text{Sphere with equator and dot} = 1 \quad \boxed{\bullet\bullet} = H \cdot \boxed{\bullet} \\
 \\
 \text{Cylinder} = \text{Disk with dot} \cdot \text{Disk} + \text{Disk} \cdot \text{Disk with dot} - H \cdot \text{Disk} \cdot \text{Disk}
 \end{array}$$

Proof of mutation invariance

The choice of tangle end * distinguishes one component of each cobordism.

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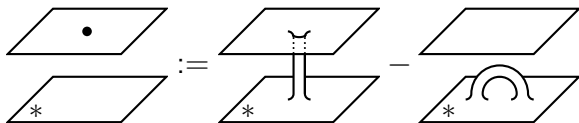
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The choice of tangle end $*$ distinguishes one component of each cobordism.



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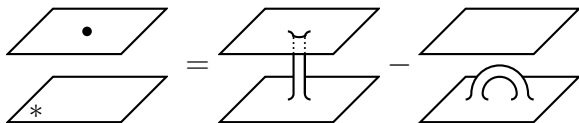
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The choice of tangle end $*$ distinguishes one component of each cobordism.



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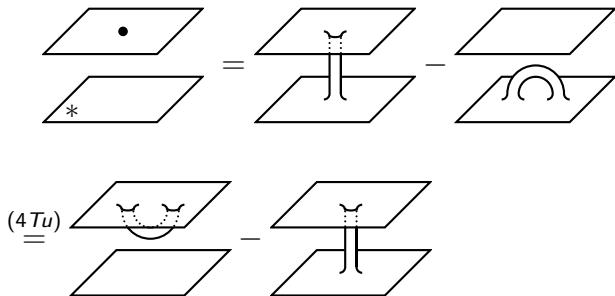
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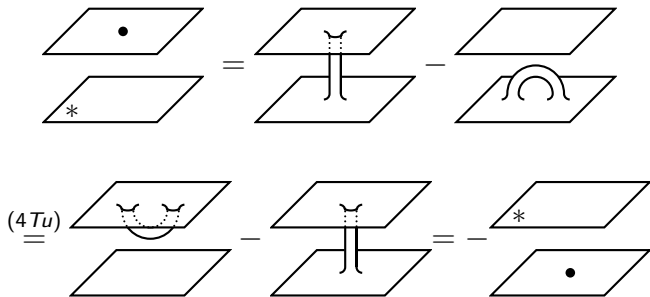
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The choice of tangle end $*$ distinguishes one component of each cobordism.



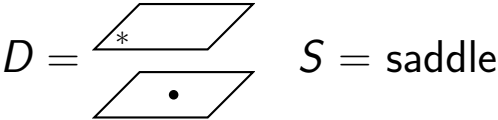
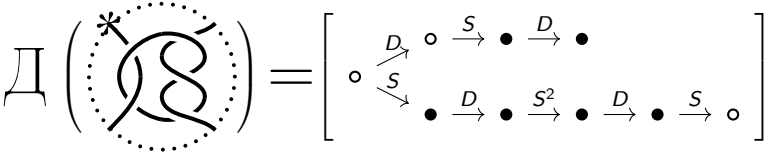
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The choice of tangle end $*$ distinguishes one component of each cobordism.



Proof of mutation invariance

Example:



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Example:

$$\mathcal{D} \left(\left(\text{link Floer, Khovanov and Bar-Natan homology} \right) \right) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram showing a sequence of mutations (D and S moves) applied to a link Floer, Khovanov and Bar-Natan homology diagram.} \end{array} \right]$$

$$D = \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram of a disk with a star on the top boundary} \\ \text{Diagram of a disk with a dot on the bottom boundary} \end{array} \quad S = \text{saddle}$$

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Example:

$$\mathcal{D} \left(\left(\text{link Floer} \right) \right) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} -D \rightarrow \text{link Floer} \rightarrow S \rightarrow \text{link Floer} \rightarrow -D \rightarrow \text{link Floer} \\ \text{link Floer} \xrightarrow{S} \text{link Floer} \xrightarrow{-D} \text{link Floer} \xrightarrow{S^2} \text{link Floer} \xrightarrow{-D} \text{link Floer} \xrightarrow{S} \text{link Floer} \end{array} \end{array} \right]$$

$$D = \begin{array}{c} \text{link Floer} \\ \text{link Floer} \end{array} \quad S = \text{saddle}$$

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Example:

$$\mathcal{D} \left(\left(\text{Diagram of a link with a marked crossing} \right) \right) = \left[\begin{array}{ccccccc} \circ & \xrightarrow{-D} & \circ & \xrightarrow{S} & \bullet & \xrightarrow{-D} & \bullet \\ & \swarrow S & & & & & \\ & \searrow S & \bullet & \xrightarrow{-D} & \bullet & \xrightarrow{S^2} & \bullet & \xrightarrow{-D} & \bullet & \xrightarrow{S} & \circ \end{array} \right]$$

$$D = \begin{array}{c} \text{Plane with } * \\ \text{Plane with } \bullet \end{array} \quad S = \text{saddle}$$

Proof of mutation invariance

Example:

$$\mathcal{D} \left(\left(\text{link} \left(\text{Seifert surface} \right) \right) \right) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \circ \xrightarrow{-D} \bullet \xrightarrow{-D} \bullet \\ \circ \xrightarrow{S} \bullet \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \bullet \xrightarrow{-D} \bullet \xrightarrow{S^2} \bullet \xrightarrow{-D} \bullet \xrightarrow{S} \circ \end{array} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\mathcal{D} \left(\left(\text{link} \left(\text{circle with asterisk}, \text{link}(K) \right) \right) \right) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \circ \oplus \left(\text{link}(K) \right) \end{array} \right]$$

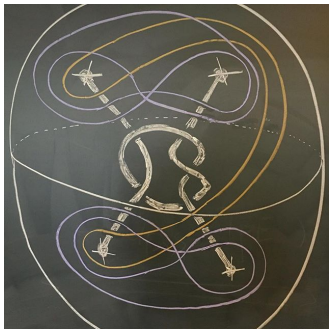
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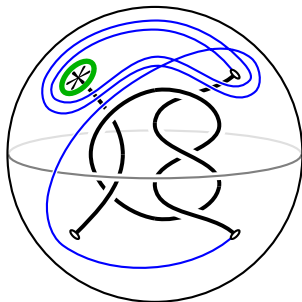
$$\mathcal{D} \left(\left(\begin{array}{c} * \\ \text{S} \end{array} \right) \right) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \circ \xrightarrow{-D} \bullet \xrightarrow{-D} \bullet \\ \circ \xrightarrow{S} \bullet \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \bullet \xrightarrow{-D} \bullet \xrightarrow{S^2} \bullet \xrightarrow{-D} \bullet \xrightarrow{S} \circ \end{array} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\mathcal{D} \left(\left(\begin{array}{c} * \\ K \end{array} \right) \right) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \circ \oplus \left(\begin{array}{c} \circ \xrightarrow{-D} \circ \\ \circ \xrightarrow{S^2} \circ \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]$$

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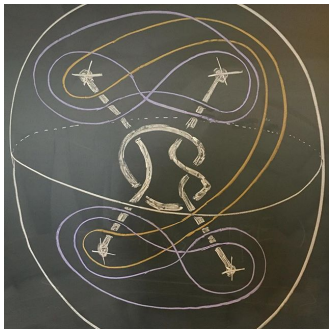
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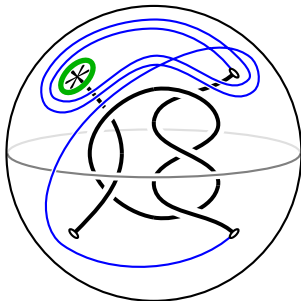
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Thank you!

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